Author/Year/Title	Citation	Location Notes
Alpert, G.P., & MacDonald, J.M. (2001). Police use of force: An	Justice Quarterly, 18, 393-409.	HV 6001 .J87
analysis of organizational characteristics.		Not on shelf
Apolito, T.F. (1997). Police violence: Understanding and controlling	Contemporary Psychology, 42, 1002.	Book Review;
police abuse of force.		not retrieved
Bailey, W. (1984). Capital punishment and lethal assaults against	Criminology, 19, 608-625.	HV 6001 .C75
police.		Not on shelf
Bailey, W.C., & Peterson, R.D. (1994). Murder, capital punishment,	Journal of Social Issues, 50, 53-74.	
and deterrence: A review of the evidence and an examination of police killings.		
Bannon, J. (1976). Assaults upon police officers: A sociological study	Dissertation. Detroit: Wayne State	N/A
of the definition of the situation.	University.	
Bayley, D., & Garofalo, J. (1989). The management of violence by	Criminology, 27, 1-25.	HV 6001 .C75
police patrol officers.		
Berger, V. (2000). Civilians versus police: Mediation can help to bridge	Negotiation Journal, 16, 211-235.	N/A
the divide.		
Binder, A., & Scharf, P. (1980). The violent police-citizen encounter.	Annals of the American Academy of	H1 .A4
	Political and Social Science, 452, 111 121.	
Bixler, T. (1976). An exploratory study of assaults on police officers.	Dissertation. Stillwater: Oklahoma	N/A
	State University.	
Borum, R. (2000). Improving high-risk encounters between people with	Journal of the American Academy of	N/A
mental illness and the police.	Psychiatry and the Law, 28, 332-337.	
Borum, R., Fein, R., Vossekuil, B., & Berglund, J. (1999). Threat	Behavioral Sciences and the Law, 17,	N/A
assessment: Defining an approach for evaluating risk of targeted	323-337.	
violence.		
Boylen, M. (1988). Assaults on United States law enforcement officers.	Thesis: University of North Carolina,	LD3950.T42
	Charlotte	B69 1988
Boylen, M., & Little, R. (1990). Fatal assaults on United States law enforcement officers.	Police Journal, 63, 61-77.	HV 7551 .P57

Braga, A.A., Weisburd, D.L., Waring, E.J., Mazerolle, L.G., Spelman,	Criminology, 37, 541-580.	HV 6001 .C75
W., & Gajewski, F. (1999). Problem-oriented policing in violent crime		
places: A randomized controlled experiment.		
Brandl, S.G., Stroshine, M.S., & Frank, J. (2001). Who are the	Journal of Criminal Justice, 29, 521	Emailed
complaint-prone officers? An examination of the relationship between	530.	
police officers' attributes, arrest activity, assignment, and citizens'		
complaints about excessive force.		
Bristow, A. (1963). Police officers shootings.	Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology	N/A
	and Police Science, 54, 93-95.	
Builta, J., & Ward, D. (1995). Attacks on police officers in the U.S.	<i>CJ the Americas, Vol.</i> 8(2), 13-14.	N/A
Burns, R. (2001). Policing and violence.	: Prentice Hall.	N/A
Campbell, A., Berk, R.A., & Fyfe, J. (1998). Deployment of violence:	Evaluation Review, 22, 535-561.	
The Los Angeles police department's use of dogs.		
Cardarelli, AlP. (1968). An analysis of police killed by criminal action:	Journal of Criminal Law, Criminology,	N/A
1961-1963.	and Police Science, 59, 447-453.	
Carstarphen, M. & Shapiro, I. (1997). Facilitating between gang	Negotiation Journal, 13, 185-207.	N/A
members and police.		
Chamlin, M.B., & Cochran, J.K. (1994). Opportunity, motivation, and	American Journal of Criminal Justice,	K23 .0785
assaults on police: A bivariate ARIMA analysis.	<i>19</i> , 1-19.	
Chapman, S. (1986). Cops, killers, and staying alive.	Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.	HV 8138 .C52
		1998
		Check related
		books
Chapman, S., et al. (eds.). Perspectives on police assaults in the South	Norman: Bureau of Government	N/A
Central United States.	Research, University of Oklahoma	
	Press.	
Chapman, S., Meyer, C.K., & Wilson, L.A. (1989). Assaults on police	New York: Garland Publishing.	HV 7901 .E53
officers. In W.G. Bailey (ed.), The encyclopedia of police science.		
Chapman, S.G., Swanson, C.G., & Meyer, C.K. (1974). Descriptive	Norman: University of Oklahoma	N/A
profile of the assault incident.	Bureau of Government Research	

Clede, B. (1989). Police nonlethal force manual: Your choice this side	Harrisburg, PA: Stackpole Boos.	HV 8142 .C44
of deadly.		HV 7936 .E7
		C53
Cohen, E.G., & Rotton, J. Weather, seasonal trends and property crimes	Journal of Environmental Psychology	N/A
in Minneapolis, 1987-1988. A moderator-time-series analysis of routine		
activities.		
Cox, T., Faughn, J., & Nixon, W. (1985). Police use of flashlights as	Journal of Police Science and	
weapons: An analysis of relevant problems.	Administration, 13(3), 244-250.	
Creamer, J.S., & Robin, G.D. (1968). Assaults on police.	Police, 12, 82-87.	N/A
Deane, M.W., Steadman, H.J., Borum, R. et al. (1999). Emerging	Psychiatric Services, 50, 99-101.	
partnerships between mental health and law enforcement.		
Dixon, D. (2000). Violence and police culture.	Australian Journal of Social Issues, 35,	Book Review;
	371-374.	Not retrieved
Doerner, W.G. (1991). Police unholstering and shooting behavior under	American Journal of Police, 10(3), 1-15.	
simulated field conditions.		
Ellis, D., & Choi, A. (1993). Injuries to police officers attending	Canadian Journal of Criminology,35,	Emailed
domestic disturbances: An empirical study.	149-168.	
Escobedo, L.G., & Ortiz, M. (2002). The relationship between liquor	Accident Analysis and Prevention, 34,	Emailed
outlet density and injury and violence in New Mexico.	689-694.	
Eubanks, J.L. (1996). Are the police outgunned? Trends in weapons	Thesis: University of North Carolina,	LD3950.T42
used against American law enforcement officers.	Charlotte.	E93 1996
Faulkner, K.A., Landsittel, D.P., & Hendricks, S.A. (2001). Robbery	American Journal of Industrial	N/A
characteristics and employee injuries in convenience stores.	Medicine, 40, 703-709.	
Federal Bureau of Investigation. (1992). Killed in the line of duty: A	Washington, DC: Uniform Crime	J1 .14/2:K 55
study of selected felonious killings of law enforcement officers.	Reports Section. Federal Bureau of	
	Investigation. U.S. Department of	
	Justice.	
Federal Bureau of Investigation. (). Assaults on federal officers.	Washington DC: Uniform Crime	Not retrieved
	Reports, FBI. U.S. Department of	
	Justice	

Flannery, R.B. (1996). Violence in the workplace, 1970-1995: A	Aggression and Violent Behavior, 1, 57-	N/A
review of the literature.	68.	
Fridell, L., & Binder, A. (1992). Police officer decision-making in	Journal of Criminal Justice, 20, 385	HV 7231 .J62
potentially violent confrontations.	399.	
Fridell, L., & Pate, A.M. (2001). The other side of deadly force:	Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press.	
Felonious killings of law enforcement officers. In R.G. Dunham & G.P.		
Alpert (eds.), Critical issues in policing: Contemporary readings, 4th		
edition, pp. 636-663.		
Friedrich, R.J. (1980). Police use of force: Individuals, situations, and	Annals of the American Academy of	
organizations.	Political and Social Sciences, 452	
	(Nov.), 82-97.	
Fyfe, J.J. (1981). Race and extreme police-citizen violence. In R.	: Sage.	N/A
McNealy & C.E. Pope (Eds.), Race, crime, and criminal justice (pp. 89		Check HV 7561
108).		.C6
Fyfe, J.J. (1979). Administrative interventions on police shooting	Journal of Criminal Justice, 7(4), 309	
discretion: An e mpirical examination.	323.	
Fyfe, J.J. (2000). Policing the mentally ill.	Journal of the American Academy of	N/A
	Psychiatry and the Law, 28, 345-347.	
Garner, G.W. (1998). Surviving the street: Officer safety and survival	Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas	Checked out
techniques.		UNC-C
Garner, G.W. (1990). High Risk Patrol: Reducing the danger to you.	Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas	Checked out
		UNC-C
Garner, J. (1996). Understanding the use of force by and against the	Washington, DC: U.S. Dept of Justice,	J 28.24:f74
police.	Office of Justice Programs, National	Not on shelf
	Institute of Justice	
Garner, J., & Clemmer, E. (1986). Danger to police in domestic	Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press	J28.24:D63
disturbances: A new look. In R.G. Dunham & G.P. Alpert (eds.)		Not on shelf
(1989), Critical issues in policing: Contemporary readings, pp. 517		
530.		
Garner, J.H., Schade, T., Hepburn, J., & Buchanan, J. (1995).	Criminal Justice Review, 20, 146-168.	

Measuring the continuum of force used by and against the police.	
	1

Geller, W.A., & Karales, K. (1981). Split-second decisions: Shootings	Chicago: Chicago Law Enforcement	N/A
of and by Chicago Police.	Study Group.	IV/A
Geller, W.A., & Karales, K.J. (1981). Shootings of and by Chicago	Journal of Criminal Law and	
police: Uncommon crises, Part I: Shootings by Chicago police.	Criminology, 72(4), 1813-1866.	
Geller, W.A., & Scott, M. (1991). Deadly force: What we know. In	: McGraw Hill.	N/A
	. McGraw Hill.	
C.B. Klockars & S.T. Mastrofski (Eds.), <i>Thinking about the police</i> (pp. 446-476).		Check J28.26D 34/1988
Gillig, P.M., Dumaine, M., Stammer, J.W., Hillard, J.R. et al. (1990).	Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 41,	RC 321 .H68
What do police officers really want from the mental health system?	663-665.	
Griffiths, R.F., & McDaniel, Q.P. (1993). Predictors of police assaults.	Journal of Police and Criminal	N/A
	Psychology, 9, 5-9.	
Handberg, R., Unkovic, C.M., & Feuerstein, J. (1988). Organizational	Free Inquiry in Creative Sociology, 16,	HM1 .F7
and ecological explanations for violence against the police: A	73-79.	
preliminary analysis.		
Helsen, W.F., Starkes, J.L. (1999). A new training approach to complex	Journal of Criminal Justice, 27, 395	Emailed
decision making for police officers in potentially dangerous	410.	
interventions.		
Hemmens, C., & Levin, D. (2000). Resistance is futile: The right to	Crime and Delinquency, 46, 472-496.	Emailed
resist unlawful arrest in an era of aggressive policing.		
Hirschel, J.D., Dean, C.W., & Lumb, R.C. (1994). The relative	Justice Quarterly, 11, 99-117.	HV6001 .J87
contribution of domestic violence to assault and injury of police		
officers.		
Homel, R., Tomsen, S., & Thommeny, J. (1992). Public drinking and	Journal of Drug Issues, 22, 679-697.	Emailed
violence: Not just an alcohol problem.		
Hutson, H.R., Anglin, D., Yarbrough, J. Hardaway, K., Russell, M.,	Annals of Emergency Medicine,	N/A
Strote, J., Canter, M., & Blum, B. (). Suicide by cop.		
International Association of Police (1975). Ambush attacks: A risk	Gaithersburg, MD: Police Weapons	N/A
reduction manual for police.	Center.	
International Association of Chiefs of Police. (1971). Annual law	Gaithersburg, MD: IACP, Research	Checked out

CHIOICCHICH	casualty summary.	Division.	
-------------	-------------------	-----------	--

International Association of Chiefs of Police (1995). Pepper spray	Gaithersburg, MD: IACP.	From Webpage
evaluation project: Results of the introduction of Oleoresin Capsicum		for IACP
(OC) into the Baltimore County, MD, Police Department.		
Jacobs, D. (1979). Inequality and police strength: Conflict theory and	American Sociological Review, 44, 913	
social control in metropolitan areas.	925.	
Jacobs, D., & Carmichael, J.T. (2002). Subordination and violence	Social Forces, 80, 1223-1251.	
against state control agents: Testing political explanation for lethal		
assaults against the police.		
Jacobs, D., & O'Brien, R.M. (1998). The determinants of deadly force:	American Journal of Sociology, 103,	Emailed
A structural analysis of police violence.	837-862.	
Kaminski, R.J., Edwards, S.M., & Johnson, J.W. (1999). Assessing the	Policing, 22, 7-29.	
incapacitative effects of pepper spray during resistive encounters with		
the police.		
Kaminsky, R.J., & Sorensen, D.W. (1995). A multivariate analysis of	American Journal of Police, 14, 3-48.	
individual, situational, and environmental factors associated with police		
assault injuries.		
Katz, C.M., Maguire, R.R., Roncek, D.W. (2002). The creation of	Policing, 25, 472-506.	
specialized police gang units: A macro-level analysis of contingency,		
social threat and resource dependency explanations.		
Kavanagh, J. (1997). The occurrence of resisting arrest encounters: A	Criminal Justice Review, 22, 16-33.	K3 .R492
study of police-citizen violence.		
Kieselhorst, D. (1974). A theoretical perspective of violence against	Norman: Bureau of Government	N/A
police.	Research: University of Oklahoma.	
Kingshott, B. (1993). Do we need a graded response to violent	Police Journal, 65, 297-307.	HV 7551 .P57
situations?		
Klinger, D.A. (1995). The micro-structure of nonlethal force: Baseline	Criminal Justice Review, 20, 169-186.	K3 .R492
data from an observational study.		
Klinger, D.A. (2001). Suicidal intent in victim-precipitated homicide:	Homicide Studies, 5, 206-226.	
Insights from the study of "suicide-by-cop."		

Justice Quarterly, 1, 29-37.

HV 6001 .J87

Konstantin, D. (1984). Homicides of American law enforcement officers, 1978-1980.

Kop, N., Euwema, M., & Schaufeli, W. (1999). Burnout, job stress and violent behavior among Dutch police officers.	Work and Stress, 13, 326-340.	
Lamb, H.R., Weinberger, L.E., & DeCuir, W.J. (2002). The police and mental health.	Psychiatric Services, 53, 1266-1271.	
Lester, D. (1999). Predicting the rate with which police officers are assaulted, injured, and killed.	Psychological Reports, 85, 606.	Not retrieved
Lester, D. (1978). A study of civilian-caused murder of police officers.	International Journal of Criminology and Penology, 6, 373-378.	HV 6001 .I55
Lester, D. (1978). Predicting murder rates of police officers in urban areas.	Police Law Quarterly, 7, 20-25.	K16 .043
Lester, D. (1982). Civilians who kill police offices and police officers who kill civilians: A comparison of American cities.	Journal of Police Science and Administration, 10, 384-387.	HV7551 .J68
Lester, D. (1984). The murder of police officers in American cities.	Criminal Justice and Behavior, 11, 101-113.	HV 9261
Lanza-Kaduce, L. & Greenleaf, R.G. (2000). Age and race deference reversals: Extending Turk on police-citizen conflict.	Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, 37, 221-236.	
Little, R. (1984). Cop-killing: A descriptive analysis of the problem.	Police Studies: The International Review of Police Development, 7, 68-75.	HV 7551 .5592
Lumb, R.C., & Friday, P.C. (1997). Impact of pepper spray availability on police officer use of force decisions.	Policing, 20, 173-185.	
MacDonald, J.M. (2002). The effectiveness of community policing in reducing urban violence.	Crime and Delinquency, 48, 592-618.	Emailed
Major, V. (1991). Law enforcement officers killed, 1980-1989.	FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin, May 23.	N/A
Margarita, M. (1980). Criminal violence against police.	Dissertation. Albany: State University of New York.	N/A
Margarita, M. (1980). Killing the police: Myths and motives.	Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, 452, 63-71.	H1 .A4

McCauley, D. (1996). Light moves: Shedding light on flashlight	Police (Jan.), 32-35.	
defensive tactics.		

McEwen, T., & Leahy, F.J. (1994). Less than lethal force technologies	Washington DC: National Institutes of	N/A
in law enforcement and correctional agencies.	Justice, Final Report	
McEwen, T. (1997). Policies on less-than-lethal force in law	Policing, 20, 39-59.	
enforcement agencies.		
Meyer, C.K., Magedanz, D.C., Kieselhorst, D., & Chapman, S. (1979).	Journal of Police Science and	HV 7551 .J68
Violence and the police: The special case of the police assailant.	Administration, 7, 161-171.	
Meyer, C.K., Magedanz, T.C., Dahlin, D.C., & Chapman, S.G. (1981).	Journal of Police Science and	HV 7551 .J68
A comparative assessment of assault incidents: Robbery-related,	Administration, 9, 1-9.	
ambush, and general police assaults.		
Meyer, C.K., et al. (1983). Violence and the police: An analysis of	Norman: Bureau of Government	N/A
robbery-related incidents.	Research, University of Oklahoma.	
Meyer, C.K., Brunk, G.G., & Wilson, L.A. (2001). The sources of	Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas	
violence in America and their consequences for law enforcement.		
Meyer, G. (1992). Nonlethal waspons vs. conventional police tactics:	<i>The Police Chief, 55(8),</i> 10-18.	
Assessing injuries and liabilities.		
Mohandie, K., & Hatcher, C. (1999). Suicide and violence risk in law	Behavioral Sciences and the Law, 17,	N/A
enforcement: Practical guidelines for risk assessment, prevention, and	357-376.	
intervention.		
Mohandie, K. & Meloy, J.R. (2000). Clinical and forensic indicators of	Journal of Forensic Sciences, 45, 384-	N/A
"suicide by cop."	389.	
Morabito, E.V., & Doerner, B. (1997). Police us of less-than-lethal	Policing, 20, 680-697.	
force: Oleoresin capsicum (OC) spray.		
Morrison, P.N., & Meyer, C.K. (1974). A microanalysis of assaults on	Norman: Bureau of Government	N/A
police officers in Austin, Texas. In S. Chapman, et al. (eds.),	Research, University of Oklahoma	
Perspective on police assaults in the South Central United States, Vol. 2.	Press.	
Moxey, M., & McKenzie, I. (1983). Assaults on police.	Policing, 9, 172-186.	N/A
Noaks, L., & Christopher, S. (1990). Why police are assaulted.	Policing, 6, 625-638.	N/A

Norstrom, T. (1998). Effects on criminal violence of different beverage	Addiction, 93, 689-699.	Emailed
types and private and public drinking.		

North Carolina Division of Criminal Information. (1989). North	N.C. Dep't of Justice, State Bureau of	NC M6 1:N86
Carolina law enforcement officers assaulted.	Investigation, Division of Criminal	
	Information	
Novak, K.J., Hartman, J.L., Holsinger, A.M., & Turner, M.G. (1999).	<i>Policing</i> , 22, 171-190.	Not retrieved
The effects of aggressive policing of disorder on serious crime.		
Patch, P.C., & Arrigo, B.A. (1999). Police officer attitudes and use of	International Journal of Law and	Emailed
discretion in situations involving the mentally ill: The need to narrow	Psychiatry, 22, 23-35.	
the focus.		
Peterson, R., & Bailey, W. (1988). Structural influences on the killing of	Justice Quarterly, 5, 207-233.	HV 6001 .J87
police: A comparison with general homicides.		
Phillips, T., & Smith, P. (2000). Police violence occasioning citizen	British Journal of Criminology, 40, 480-	Emailed
complaint – An empirical analysis of time-space dynamics.	496.	
Pinizzotto, A.J., Davis, E.F., & Miller, C.E. (1999). In the line of fire:	FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin,	J1 .14/2:F 5 ½
Learning from assaults on law enforcement officers.	February: 15-23.	
Rappert, B. (2002). Constructions of legitimate force: The case of CS	British Journal of Criminology, 42, 689-	
sprays.	708.	
Regens, J.C., Meyer, C., Swanson, S., Chapman, L., & Wilson, L.	Norman: Bureau of Government	N/A
(1974). Analysis of assaults on municipal police officers in 36 South	Research, University of Oklahoma.	
Central cities.		
Reiser, M., & Geiger, S. (1984). Police officer as victim.	Professional Psychology: Research and	RC 467 .P69
	Practice, 15, 315-323.	
Robin, G. (1996). The elusive and illuminating search for less-than-	Police Forum, 62, 1-8.	N/A
lethal alternative to deadly force.		
Rotton, J., & Cohn, E.G. (2000). Violence is a curvilinear function of	Journal of Personality and Social	HM 251 .J56
temperature in Dallas: A replication.	Psychology, 78, 1074-1081.	
Santaniello, M.T. (2002). Subcultural violence in fatal and non-fatal	Thesis: University of North Carolina,	Not retrieved
assaults on police.	Charlotte	
Saunders, P. (1998). The good practice of the police: An alternative	Alcohol and Alcoholism, 33, 73-77.	N/A

approach in dealing with offenders who abuse/misuse alcohol.		
Sherman, L. (1980). Perspectives on police and violence.	Annals of the American Academy of	H1 .A4
	Political and Social Sciences, 452, 1-12.	

Sivarajasingam, V., & Shepherd, J.P. (1999). Effect of closed circuit	Journal of Accident & Emergency	N/A
television on urban violence.	Medicine, 16, 255-257.	
Smith, G. (2001). Violence and police culture.	Political Studies, 49, 622-623.	Book Review;
		not retrieved
Southwick, L. (1998). An economic analysis of murder and accident	Applied Economics, 30, 593-605.	Emailed
risks for police in the United States.		
Stanford, R., & Mowry, B.L. (1990). Domestic disturbances danger	Journal of Police and Science and	HV 7551 .P592
rate.	Administration, 17, 244-249.	
Stewart, J.K. (1988). Body armor saves lives only if it's worn.	The National Sheriff, June/July, 18-26.	N/A
Stobart, R.M. (1972). Serious assaults on police.	Police Journal, 45, 108-127.	Not retrieved
Stoutland, S.E. (2001). The multiple dimensions of trust in	Journal of Research in Crime and	Emailed
resident/police relations in Boston.	Delinquency, 38, 226-256.	
Swanson, C.G., & Hale, C.D. (1975). A question of height revisited:	Journal of Police Science and	
Assaults on police.	<i>Administration, 3(2), 183-188.</i>	
Swanton, B. (1985). Police shootings: American and Australian	Police Studies, 4, 231-240.	N/A
hypotheses.		
Uchida, C.D., Brooks, L.W., & Kopers, C.S. (1987). Danger to police	Criminal Justice Policy Review, 2, 357-	N/A
during domestic encounters: Assaults on Baltimore County Police,	371.	
1984-1986.		
U.S. Dep't of Justice. (1993). Principles of good policing: avoiding	Washington DC: U.S. Dep't of Justice,	J 1.2:P 93/15
violence between police and citizens.	Community Relations Service	
Violanti, J.M. (1996). Violence turned inward: Police suicide in the	Washington DC: American	
workplace. In G.R. VandenBos (Ed.), Violence on the job: Identifying	Psychological Association.	
risks and developing solucitons (pp. 229-249).		
Westley, W.A. (1970). Violence and the police.	Cambridge: M.I.T. Press.	HV 8141 .W42
Westrick, A.J. (1999). Surviving 'fatal' encounters: An analysis of	Dissertation.	N/A
violence involving police officers wearing body armor, their situational		

definitions, interactional experience and symptoms of posttraumatic	
stress disorder.	

Wilson, C., & Brewer, N. (1993). Individuals and groups dealing with conflict: Findings from police on patrol.	Basic and Applied Social Psychology, 14, 55-67.	HM 251 .B38
Wilson, C., & Brewer, N. (1992). One-and two-person patrols: A review.	Journal of Criminal Justice, 20(5), 443-454.	
Wilson, L.A., Brunk, G.G., & Meyer, C.K. (1990). Situational effects in police officer assaults: The case of patrol unit size.	Police Journal, 63, 260-271.	HV 7551 .P57
Wilson, L.A., & Meyer, C.K. (1990). Violence at the street level: Police casualties and fatalities.	Police Journal, 64, 28-45.	HV 7551 .P57
Wolff, N. (1998). Interactions between mental health and law enforcement systems: Problems and prospects for cooperation.	Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law, 23, 133-174.	Emailed